

## **VIETNAM**

**Star of Southeast Asia** 

in economic growth

## presented by Viet Huy Nguyen

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# Agenda

Vietnam at a glance

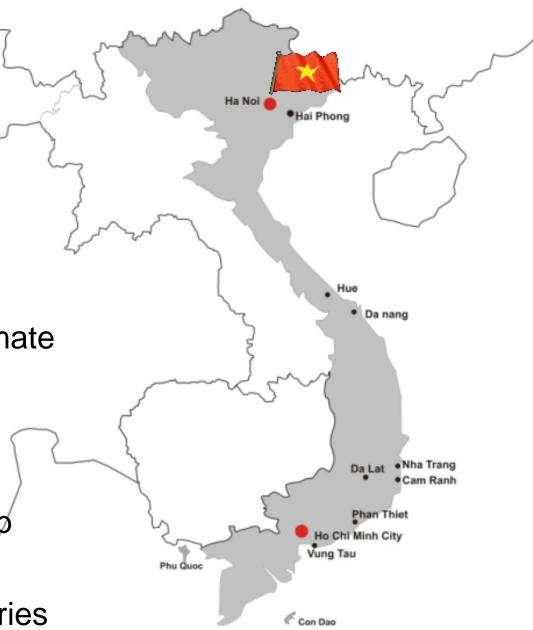
Economic Overview

Vietnam Business Climate

Why Vietnam

■ HCMC – economic hub

Highly potential Industries





## Vietnam at a glance

- Lying on the eastern part of the Indochinese peninsula,
- Vietnam is a strip of land shaped like the letter "S".
- Length: North to South: 1,650km.
- ☐ The coastline is 3,260km long and the inland border is 4,510km.
- China borders it to the North, Laos and Cambodia to the West, the East Sea to the East and the Pacific Ocean to the East and south.
- 4000 year-old but still a young nation (70 % of population under 40)

Area: 331.041 km2,

Population >88 millions,

63 administrative divisions

(Hanoi – covered HATAY since Aug

2008 - and **HCMC** as **2** metropolis

with special status)

Ethnicities: 54 ethnic groups /

Kinh (ethnic Vietnamese) 86.2%

Literacy rate ~ 94%

Life expectancy 71.3

255 universities &1.4 mli students,



## Vietnam at a glance



Diplomatic ties with 170 countries

Trade relations with 221 countries and territories

Member of UN, NAM, ASEAN, APEC, ASEM...

Asia's Non-standing Member of UN Security Council

150th WTO member since January 2007





## Vietnam Economic Review

- GDP
- Consumer Index
- VN Index
- Int'l Trade
- Labor force
- FDI

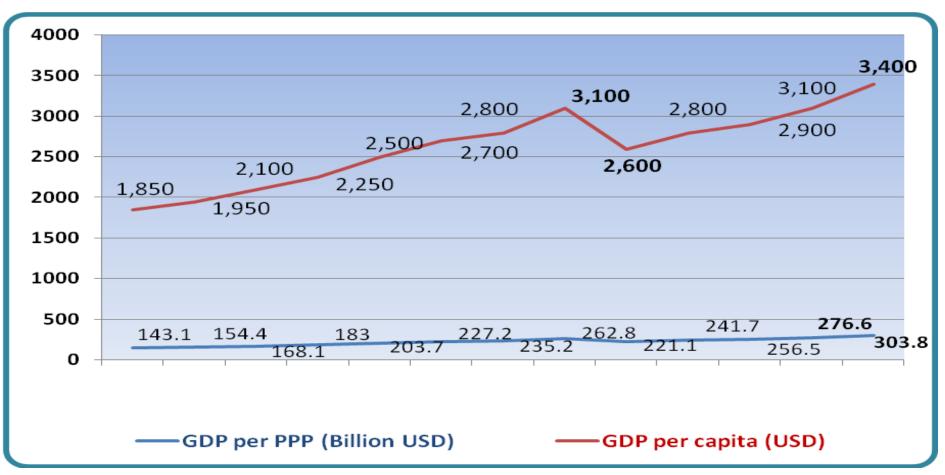






## Vietnam - An Economic Snapshot

#### **GDP GROWTH**



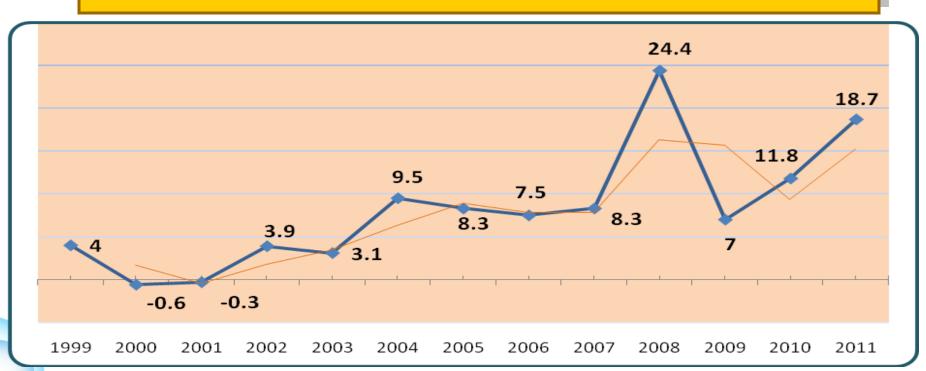
Source: Vietnam GSO - MPI and Viiipip.com

"Vietnam has experienced an impressive growth over the last two decades" and "The next several years will determine whether Vietnam will follow the experience of Korea, or the Philippines" said Michael Porter.

#### **VIETNAM CONSUMER PRICE**



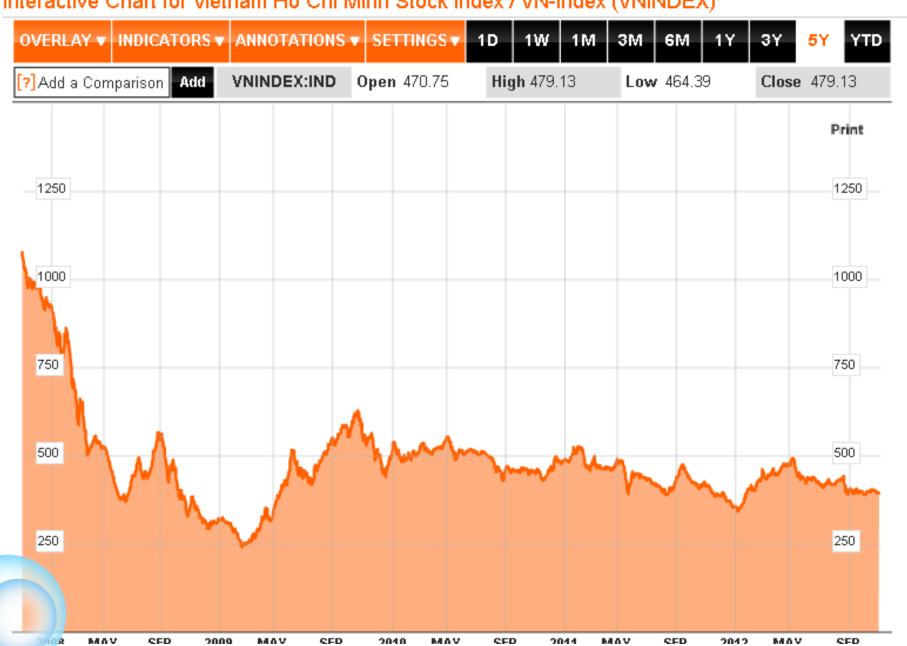
- Started increasing in the first half of 2007
- What is driving Inflation in Vietnam: Transportation & Communication / Housing & Housing Maintenance / Food & Foodstuff / Others
- Resulted from higher food prices
- Higher food prices in international markets were transmitted to domestic prices
- Severe winter weather and disease also contributed to make food scarcer, hence more expensive



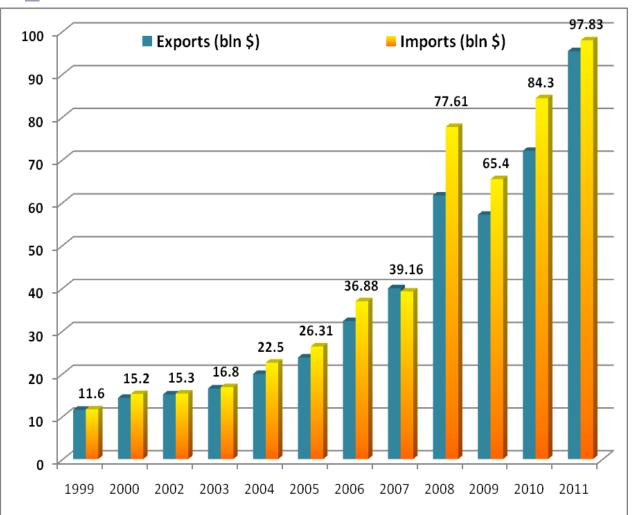
Source: Vietnam GSO

Source: Bloomberg

## Interactive Chart for Vietnam Ho Chi Minh Stock Index / VN-Index (VNINDEX)



## Vietnam - International Trade



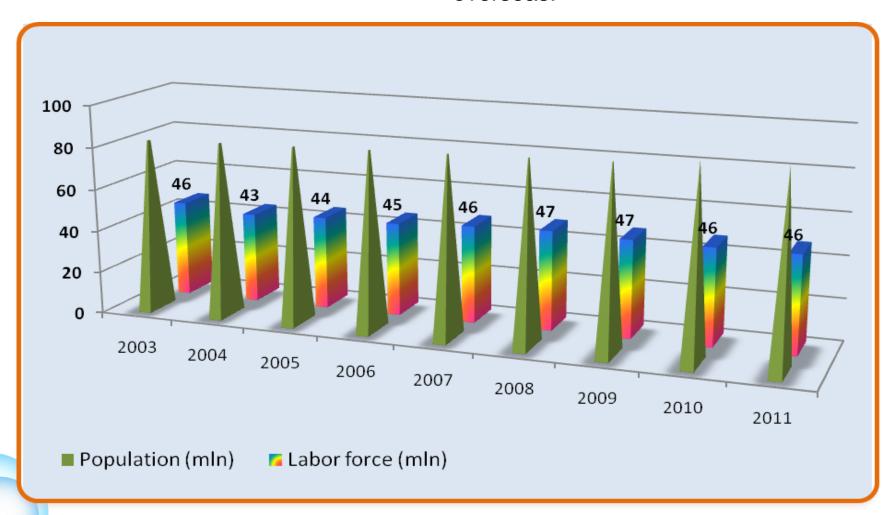
Υ	1999	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Ex	11.5	14.3	15.1	16.5	19.9	23.7	32.2	39.9	61.6	57.1	72	95.3
lm	11.6	15.2	15.3	16.8	22.5	26.3	36.9	39.2	77.6	65.4	84.3	97.8

Source: MOIT & GSO

#### **VIETNAM MAJOR LIST** (2006 - present) **EXPORTS IMPORTS** Machine, spare Crude oil parts Garments, **Fuel** textiles Cloth Footwear Aqua products Iron & steel Electronics, Wood computer, spare products parts **Electronics &** Garments, leather computer materials materials **Plastic** Rice materials Rubber Chemicals Chemical Coffee products Coal Wood



Vietnam's large, well-educated and lowcost labor force remains one of the country's chief attractions to investors overseas.





TOP 10 FDI INVESTORS by country (projects remain valid until 20th Sept 2012)

No.	Country	No. of project	Registered Investment Capital (USD)	Charter Capital (USD)
1	Japan	1,758	28,604,901,407	8,298,151,387
2	RoK	3,111	24,378,044,503	8,321,061,072
3	Taiwan	2,259	23,816,849,308	10,172,361,640
4	Singapore	1,076	23,649,903,854	6,984,797,124
5	BritishVirginIslands	517	15,775,145,336	4,866,114,245
6	Hongkong	690	12,168,870,164	3,848,903,944
7	Malaysia	427	11,240,537,226	3,808,960,763
8	The U.S	634	10,472,658,060	2,493,824,969
9	Cayman Islands	53	7,501,825,912	1,547,430,422
10	Thailand	292	5,985,427,790	2,682,659,419

Source: MPI



## TOP 15 PROVINCES (MOST ATTRACTIVE) FOR FDI

(projects remain valid until 20th Sept 2012)

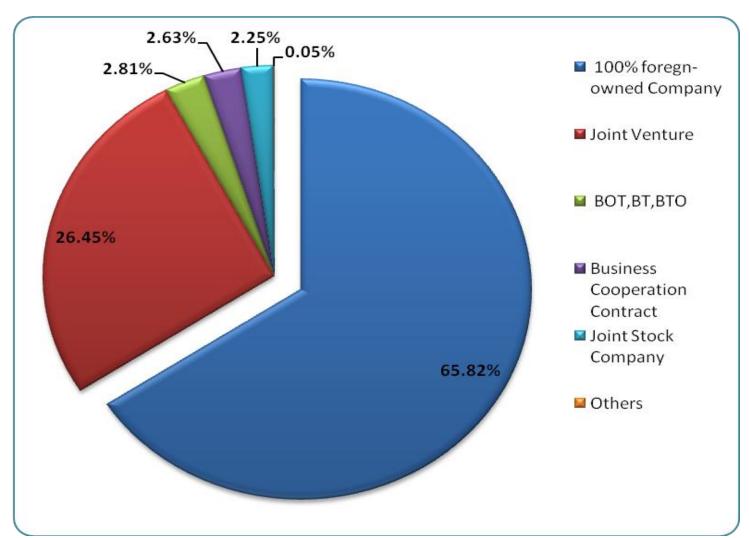
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No.	Province	No. of Registered Investment Capita (USD)		Charter Capital (USD)	
1	Ho Chi Minh City	4,216	32,647,913,442	11,392,258,785	
2	Baria – Vung Tau	282	26,032,923,433	7,160,268,149	
3	Hanoi	2,420	24,672,521,426	8,913,390,857	
4	Dongnai	1,112	19,191,737,906	7,995,777,098	
5	Binh Duong	2,212	17,369,170,776	6,312,138,292	
6	Ha Tinh	47	8,535,113,000	2,845,717,630	
7	Hai Phong	359	7,170,371,821	2,431,278,968	
8	Thanh Hoa	44	7,150,235,144	518,958,987	
9	Phu Yen	55	6,488,854,438	1,457,836,655	
10	Hai Duong	265	5,313,404,494	1,591,476,190	
11	Quang Nam	78	4,983,543,719	1,228,619,806	
12	Quang Ninh	100	4,503,839,554	1,159,257,220	
13	Quang Ngai	23	3,813,647,051	637,571,741	
14	Da Nang	224	3,554,864,127	1,656,903,888	
15	Long An	439	3,502,414,356	1,463,957,451	

Source: MPI



## FDI in Vietnam by Investment form

(projects remain valid until 20th Sept 2012)



Source: MPI





HONDA

**Panasonic** 

SONY







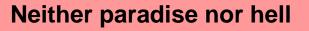












# **VIETNAM**

just good enough for every body to dwell and make money!

(Star of Southeast Asia in economic growth)

























.. and more!





all economies are benchmarked to June 2012

Ease of Doing Business	Doing Business	Doing Business	
(out of 183 economies)	2011 rank	2012 rank	
Doing Business	99	99	
Starting a Business	109	108	
Dealing with Construction Permits	27	28	
Employing Workers	157	155	
Registering Property	48	48	
Getting Credit	38	40	
Protecting Investors	167	169	
Paying Taxes	153	138	
Trading Across Borders	74	74	
Enforcing Contracts	41	44	
Closing a Business	145	149	

Source: Doingbusiness.org

#### VIETNAM COUNTRY RANKING INDEXES



- Sovereign risk: 62/100 (rate 100: most risky)
- □ Currency risk: 61/100
- □ Banking sector risk: 69/100
- Political risk: 67/100
- Economic structure risk: 63/100
- □ Country risk: 64/100
- Environmental Performance Index 2012, ranked 79 / 132 (by Knowledge Center on Climate Change @ Philippines)
- Global Competitiveness 2012-13, ranked 75 / 144 (by World Economic Forum)
- Global Peace Index 2012, ranked 34 / 158 (by Institute for Economics & Peace)
- Destination for The Republic of Korea's investors: ranked 3<sup>rd</sup>





# Why do invest in Vietnam?

- Political and socio-economic stability
- Steady economic growth Efforts to recover in recession
- Transportation hub of Southeast Asia
- Abundant young, educated labor force at low price
- Member of WTO, APEC, ASEAN, ASEM
- Favorable FDI promotion policies







Vietnam is one of the most dynamic markets in the world.

Consistently strong economic growth combined with a more open, market-oriented trade policy is fueling major trade and investment opportunities for companies all over the world.

## **Key Competitive Advantages**



- Populous country with young population
- High literacy rate
- Hard working and skillful workforce
- Competitive labor cost
- Reasonable industrial land cost
- Plenty of natural resources
- Weak local currency
- Political stability
- Strategic location





## **DRIVERS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH**

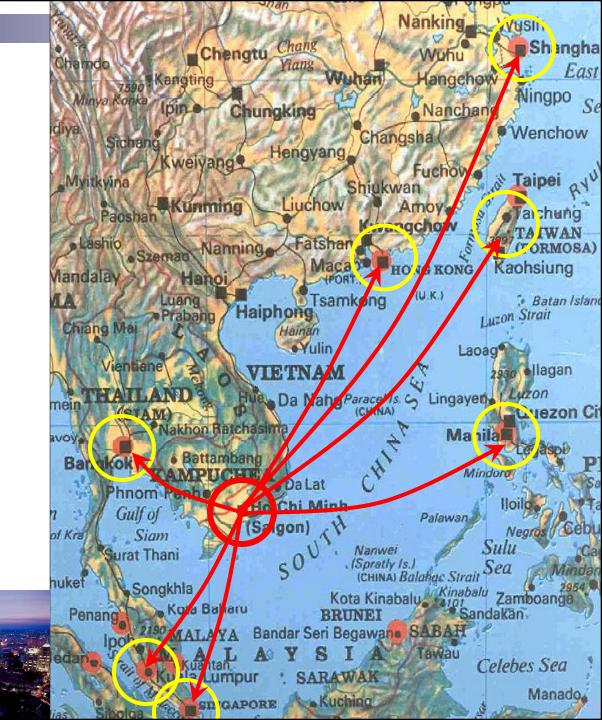
- Political stability
- Commitment to Economic reform
- Consistent monetary policies
- Private Enterprise Law in 2000
- Strong export growth & High domestic consumption
- International integration and WTO Membership
- Foreign Direct Investment







**HCM** City is at Central Location among the major **ASEANS** Cities





# **Industry with High Potential**

Consumer Good

☐ Technology & Telecommunication

Retail

Import Substitutes

Real Estate

Tourism

TECHNOLOGY
GROUPS
IN
PRIORITY
IN HCMC

- (1) Micro-electronics, Information Technology, Telecommunications;
- (2) Precision Mechanics and Automation, Robotics;
- (3) Biotechnology applied in agriculture, pharmaceuticals and environment;
- (4) New advanced materials, Nano Technology, New Energy.





#### WHY VIETNAM - INVESTMENT INCENTIVES



## Favorable taxation policy

Comparatively lower tax rate than experienced in other countries 25% business income tax is payable by foreign investors Incentives as to tax rate: 10 - 20% applicable for 10 - 15 years from operation commencement Incentives as to taxable period: exemption for 2 - 4 years and 50% reduction for 4 - 9 years

## Loss remittance timing

Enterprises may transfer losses during 5 years.

## Land rental rates

Land rental is exempted for 7 years on projects in areas of encouraged investment and 11 years on projects in areas with difficult socio-economic conditions.



#### WHY VIETNAM - INCENTIVES



## Highest financial incentives by the law to high tech projects

- 0 10% tax incentive lasts for 15 years
- √ 0% for the first four years
- ✓ 5% for the following 9 years
- ✓ and 10% for the remaining 2 years

The tax incentive starts when the projects begin to have taxable income.



## Additionally, entitled import duty exemption when they import

- ✓ Equipment & machinery imported for the formation of the fixed assets of the project and spare parts and components attached
- ✓ Construction materials imported to build the fixed assets for the projects that are not produced locally
- ✓ Materials and supplies, specialized means of transport over 24 seats included in the technological process of the project
- ✓ Semi finished parts, components imported to assemble the finished products for exports







One stop service: the registration process in HCMC is divided into 3 key steps:

- (1) The technical evaluation;
- (2) The registration for investment certificate
- (3) and The construction guidance.

All projects must go through the technical evaluation to prove the projects' high tech nature.





# THE THE



## Other Gov. supports:

Flexible support in terms of HR consulting

Recruitment services,

Training courses to tenants' employees,

Transportation services,

Seeking fund,

Legal consulting services,

Facilities sharing with some labs ...

Tax & Customs Support



## Contact us



#### **Vietnam Industrial Parks Investment Promotion**

Support online @ Http://viipip.com

## Our services:

- Investment Consultancy
- Feasibility Study
- Industry / Market Survey
- Site selection
- Investor Representative
- Legal support for setting up Rep Office & Distribution
   Company (for foreign entrepreneurs)







Thank You very much



Welcome to Emerging Country



Viet Nam

